# The Lion of the White House: Andrew Jackson's Presidency

Andrew Jackson, the seventh president of the United States, was a largerthan-life figure who left an enduring mark on American history. Known as "Old Hickory" for his toughness and determination, Jackson was a military hero, a populist leader, and a strong advocate for the common man. His presidency was marked by bold policies, controversial decisions, and lasting achievements.



#### American Lion: Andrew Jackson in the White House

by Jon Meacham	
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#### The Rise of a Frontier Hero

Andrew Jackson was born in 1767 in the Waxhaw region of South Carolina. He grew up in poverty and lost both his parents at a young age. Despite these hardships, Jackson developed a strong sense of independence and self-reliance. He served in the Revolutionary War and later gained fame as a general in the War of 1812, where he led the victory at the Battle of New Orleans.

#### The Jacksonian Era

Jackson's victory in the presidential election of 1828 marked the beginning of the Jacksonian Era, a period of significant political, economic, and social change in the United States. Jackson's presidency was characterized by his populist policies, which aimed to empower the common people and reduce the influence of the elite. He expanded voting rights, reformed the banking system, and promoted westward expansion.

#### **Major Accomplishments**

- Indian Removal Act: Jackson signed the Indian Removal Act in 1830, which forced Native American tribes to relocate from their ancestral lands in the East to Indian Territory in the West. This policy was highly controversial and led to conflicts with Native American nations.
- Bank War: Jackson vetoed the renewal of the charter of the Second Bank of the United States in 1832, leading to a financial crisis known as the Bank War. Jackson believed that the bank was too powerful and favored wealthy interests.
- Spoils System: Jackson introduced the "spoils system," a practice of appointing political supporters to government positions based on their loyalty to the president rather than their qualifications. This system became common in American politics.
- Tariff of 1828: Jackson signed the Tariff of 1828, which raised tariffs on imported goods. This measure was designed to protect American businesses and industries but led to tensions with foreign countries, particularly Great Britain.
- Nullification Crisis: The Tariff of 1828 led to the Nullification Crisis, in which the state of South Carolina threatened to nullify the federal law.

Jackson responded by threatening to use force, eventually resolving the crisis through compromise.

#### **Controversies and Scandals**

Jackson's presidency was not without its share of controversies and scandals. The Petticoat Affair, a political scandal involving Jackson's wife and a young woman, tarnished his reputation. Jackson also faced criticism for his handling of Native American removal and his aggressive foreign policy.

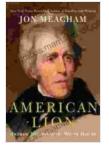
#### Legacy

Andrew Jackson's legacy is complex and contested. He was a charismatic leader who connected with the common people and expanded democracy during a turbulent period in American history. However, his policies, particularly the Indian Removal Act, have been criticized for their harmful impact on Native Americans. Nevertheless, Jackson's presidency remains a fascinating study in the interplay of power, populism, and the American spirit.

Andrew Jackson, the American Lion, was a towering figure in American history. His presidency was marked by bold policies, controversial decisions, and lasting achievements. He expanded democracy, challenged the power of the elite, and shaped the course of the nation during a transformative time. Despite the controversies surrounding his presidency, Jackson's legacy continues to be debated and celebrated as a symbol of American grit, determination, and the enduring spirit of the frontier.

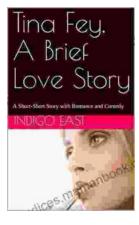
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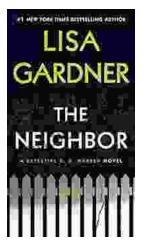
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